The GOALs of evaluation

- To examine how our mobile application motivates physically inactive students to exercise regularly.
- To identify the potential problems of our product when our users perform tasks.
- To receive users' feedbacks that help us to make further improvements about our product.



Explore Questions

- Is "your points" confusing for users?
- Do users know what kind of products could be redeemed by fitness points?
- Do they understand how the workout game works?
- Do they seem to enjoy interacting with the features?
- Are they satisfied with the feature of fitness partners?
 - → Does the profile of a selected fitness partner provide enough information for them?
 - → Are the filters able to select the right fitness partner for them?
 - → Do the filters include enough options to select the right fitness partner for them?
- Do they like redeemable products?



Evaluation Methods



Evaluation method:

Usability Testing

Collect data:

- 1) Observational Study
- 2) Semi-structured Interview

Evaluation Methods Justifications



Observational Study:

- Observation has high ecological validity because we could observe how users interact with our prototype in the natural environment.
- 2. Understanding when and where users usually make errors is a key information that helps us know about which part of the prototype should we improve.

Semi-structured Interview:

- 1. Interview could help us to determine participants' thoughts and feelings towards our application.
- Understand the user value and the demand when people are using UfiT is constructive for efficiently improve the prototype in the future.

Design typical tasks

Usability Test

There are 6 tasks in total.

Task 1: Perform partner matching

Task 2: Chat with the recently matched partners

Task 3: Go through the game play instructions and play the game

Task 4: Redeem the points

Task 5: Check out the redeem history

Task 6: Check out the points balance



Select typical users



2 Participants- Students

Participant 1: U of T undergraduate student

- Digital native
- She is physically inactive as she rarely exercise recently.

Participant 2: A U of T undergraduate student

- Digital native
- Rarely goes to the gym on campus

Select typical users



2 Participants- Experts

Participant 3: A software developer of a financial news website

- Working with the UX team
- Expert knowledge of the workflows of mobile app.
- Has desire to go to the gym
 - usually failed

Participant 4: A full stack engineer who works for Snapchat

- Expert knowledge of mobile app backend design
- Seldom go to the gym but has desire of doing
 Yoga

Prepare testing conditions





Robarts Library (natural setting)

What are we testing:

Ufit - Medium fidelity prototype (balsamiq)

Testing Tool:

Laptop/IPad

How did we collect data:

Take notes and observe

Evaluation time for each participant:

20 minutes

Plan how to run the evaluation sessions

- 1. First, we provided participants a brief introduction about our prototype, project goal and evaluation tasks for today.
- 2. We then conducted usability test on users
- 3. In the meantime, we did the observational study
- 4. After the usability test, we conducted an interview study
- 5. In the end, we debriefed to users

Data collection methods



- We observed users completing the tasks given in the usability test
- We observed their reaction and behaviour when they were completing the task
- We timed participant when they completing each task

Data collection methods



- After user completes all of the tasks, we will do a short interview with them.
- We have a script of questions, but we could ask follow up questions freely to better examine users' thoughts and feelings.

Plan how to run the evaluation sessions

Interview Questions

- **1.** What were your initial reaction about our app?
- **2.** Which workout features do you think is most motivating? Why?
- **3.** What confusion have you experienced when you were performing these tasks?
- **4.** Do you think the filters of fitness partner can help you to find a right partner?
 - -->If no, is there any other filter option we could add in the future?
- **5.** How do you feel about the workflow of each feature?
- **6.** Are there any improvement can be made?
 - -->Are there any features that you think we could add in the future?

Ethical Issues

- We only selected participants who are 18 years old or above.
- We obtained oral consent from all users that conducted the evaluation.
- They were told about their rights before they gave us their consent.
- Participants' names were not kept.
- Participants' personal information is kept confidential



Findings Observation

- The average completion time for all tasks were 4 minutes and 46 seconds.
- All participants were confused about the interface on the chat screen in the partner matching function. Thy did not know where to proceed.
- Participants made no errors for tasks related to workout game and your points.



Findings Interview

- 3 out of 4 participants' first impression were our application looks good.
- 3 out of 4 participants suggested "your points" most motivating.
- All participants said the chatting page in the partner matching system is the most confusing.
- 3 out of 4 participants suggested the partner matching criteria is too limited. They cannot find the right partner using it.
- Participants all liked our workflow.

Findings Interview

- Suggestions for improvement 1: Add a referral function.
- Suggestions for improvement 2: Add setting and add a fitness community function
- Suggestions for improvement 3: Replace the home page button or transfer it to setting button.
- Suggestions for improvement 4: Consider adding a new section that provides information for prompting users being physically active